

# USNO Analysis Center for Source Structure Report

Alan Fey

**Abstract** This report summarizes the activities of the United States Naval Observatory Analysis Center for Source Structure for calendar years 2015 and 2016.

## 1 Analysis Center Operation

The Analysis Center for Source Structure is supported and operated by the United States Naval Observatory (USNO). The charter of the Analysis Center is to provide products directly related to the IVS determination of the “definition and maintenance of the celestial reference frame.” These include, primarily, radio frequency images of International Celestial Reference Frame (ICRF) sources, intrinsic structure models derived from the radio images, and an assessment of the astrometric quality of the ICRF sources based on their intrinsic structure.

The Web server for the Analysis Center is hosted by the USNO and can be accessed by pointing your browser to

[http://rorf.usno.navy.mil/ivs\\_saac/](http://rorf.usno.navy.mil/ivs_saac/).

The primary service of the Analysis Center is the Radio Reference Frame Image Database (RRFID), a Web accessible database of radio frequency images of ICRF sources. The RRFID contains 7,279 Very Long Baseline Array (VLBA) images of 782 sources at radio frequencies of 2.3 GHz and 8.4 GHz. Additionally, the RRFID contains 1,867 images of 285 sources at frequencies of 24 GHz and 43 GHz. The RRFID can

be accessed from the Analysis Center Web page or directly at

<http://rorf.usno.navy.mil/rrfid.shtml>.

The RRFID also contains 74 images of 69 Southern Hemisphere ICRF sources using the Australian Long Baseline Array (LBA) at a radio frequency of 8.4 GHz.

Images of ICRF sources can also be obtained from the Bordeaux VLBI Image Database (BVID) at

<http://www.obs.u-bordeaux1.fr/m2a/BVID/>.

## 2 Current Activities

The current Analysis Center activity is maintaining the Radio Reference Frame Image Database as a Web accessible database of radio frequency images of ICRF sources.

## 3 Staff

The staff of the Analysis Center during 2015 and 2016 consisted of Alan L. Fey.

## 4 Future Activities

The Analysis Center currently has a program of active research investigating the effects of intrinsic source

---

U.S. Naval Observatory

USNO Analysis Center for Source Structure

IVS 2015+2016 Biennial Report

structure on astrometric position determination. Results of this program are published in the scientific literature.

The following activities for 2017 are planned:

- Continuing with the imaging and analysis of VLBA 2.3/8.4/24/43 GHz experiments.
- Maintaining the Radio Reference Frame Image Database (RRFID) as a Web accessible database of radio frequency images of ICRF sources.
- Continuing preparatory work for ICRF-3.

## 5 Relevant Publications

Publications of relevance to Analysis Center activities are:

- “The Second Realization of the International Celestial Reference Frame by Very Long Baseline Interferometry,” by Fey, A., et. al., 2015, *AJ*, 150, 58
- “Relativistic Jets in the Radio Reference Frame Image Database. II. Blazar Jet Accelerations from the First 10 Years of Data (1994-2003),” Piner, B. G., Pushkarev, A. B., Kovalev, Y. Y., Marvin, C. J., Arenson, J. G., Charlot, P., Fey, A. L., Collioud, A., & Voitsik, P. A. 2012, *ApJ*, 758, 84
- “Characterization of long baseline calibrators at 2.3 GHz,” Hungwe, F., Ojha, R., Booth, R. S., Bietenholz, M. F., Collioud, A., Charlot, P., Boboltz, D., & Fey, A. L. 2011, *MNRAS*, 418, 2113.
- “The Position/Structure Stability of Four ICRF2 Sources,” Ed Fomalont, Kenneth Johnston, Alan Fey, Dave Boboltz, Tamoaki Oyama, and Mareki Honma, 2011, *AJ*, 141, 91.
- “Second Epoch VLBA Calibrator Survey Observations: VCS-II,” by Gordon, D., Jacobs, C., Beasley, A., Peck, A., Gaume, R., Charlot, P., Fey, A., Ma, C., Titov, O., & Boboltz, D., 2016, *AJ*, 151, 154